

A new low-cost nickel producer

# **CORPORATE PRESENTATION**

JULY 2023 | AIM/TSX: HZM

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Unless otherwise indicated, the scientific and technical information contained in this investor presentation has been prepared by or under the supervision of Frank Blanchfield FAusIMM, Andrew Ross FAusIMM of Snowden Mining Industry Consultants, David Haughton MIMM, C Eng of Ausenco, Nic Barcza HLFSAIMM . All are Qualified Persons within the meaning of Canadian National Instrument 43-101 and have acted as consultants to the Company.

# A SCALABLE, LOW-COST, NEAR-TERM NICKEL PRODUCER

Developing two 100% owned, Tier 1 nickel assets in Brazil



Major scalable portfolio: 3Mt+ of contained nickel resources<sup>1</sup> and potential for 60,000tpa+ of Ni production plus organic growth upside



Portfolio of lower quartile cost nickel assets that demonstrate robust economics



Construction of Araguaia ongoing with first metal on track



Sustainably focused: Aiming to be one of the lowest CO<sub>2</sub>producing nickel projects in the world



Advancing development of Vermelho towards construction, feasibility study on-going

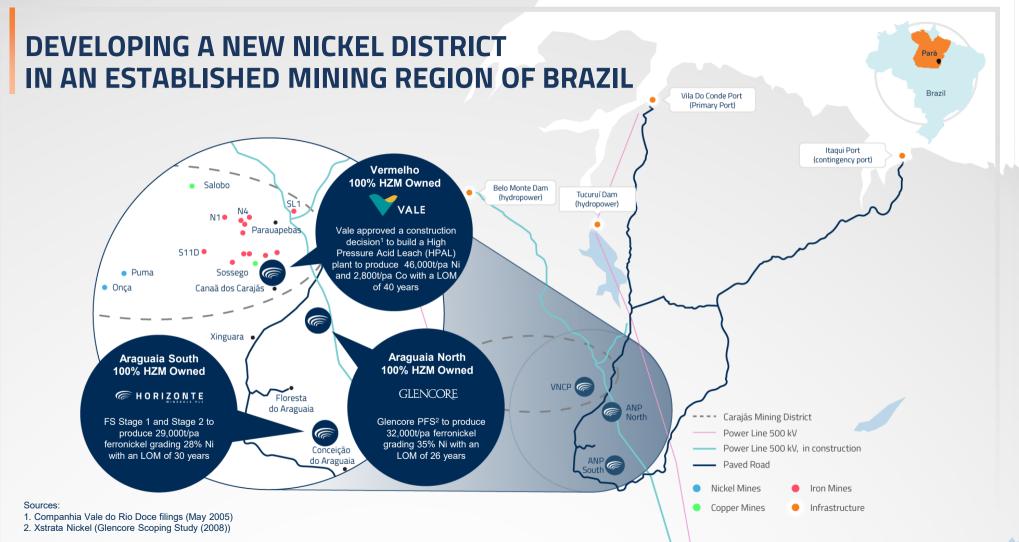


Experienced management team supported by high quality shareholder base

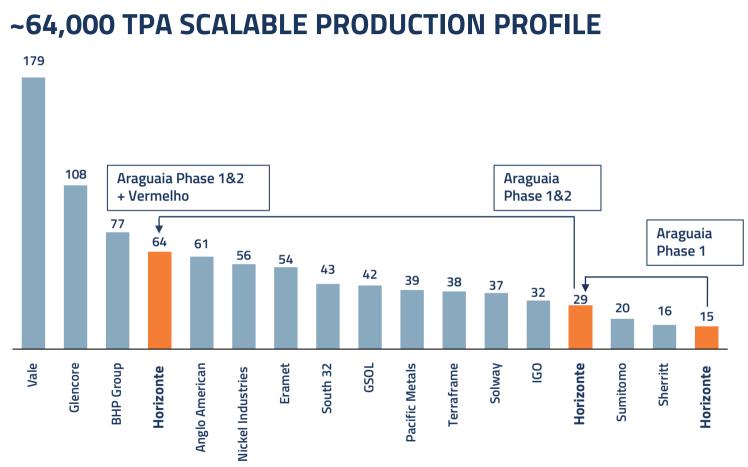
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Vermelho

Araguaia



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Source: Wood Mackenzie, Broker Research & Company reports

1. Vermelho production profile represents average production over first 10 years once fully ramped up and includes ~3,500/t of Ni. Eq. from cobalt (assuming base case commodity pricing as per Vermelho Technical Report)

2. Reflects 'western' nickel production universe; excludes Chinese, Russian, Indonesian and other state-owned producers

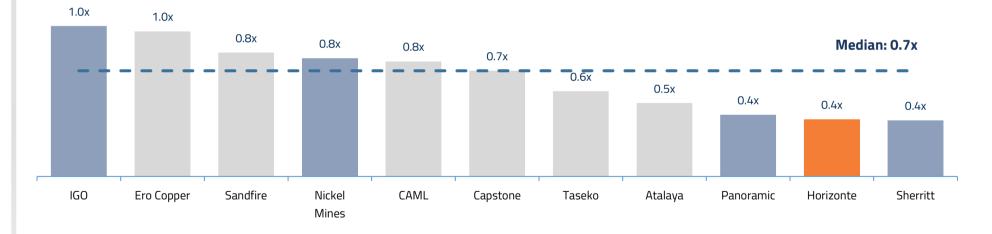


## POTENTIAL RE-RATING AS ARAGUAIA TRANSITIONS TO A PRODUCER

### Base metal producers – P/NAV<sup>(1)</sup>







Source: Company filings, FactSet, broker research

1. Data as of 12<sup>th</sup> June 2023.

Note: Comparable information obtained from public sources and has not been verified

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# **EV ADOPTION DRIVING DEMAND FOR NICKEL**

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### KEY DRIVERS OF NICKEL DEMAND:













#### **Electric Vehicles**

Unprecedented growth in electric vehicle adoption and production driving demand for nickel and cobalt sulphate used in batteries

#### Geothermal Energy Nickel-containing alloys prevent corrosion in geothermal energy generation <sup>1</sup>

**Hydro-electric plants** Require durable nickelrich stainless steel turbines

Global hydro-electric capacity expected to grow 70% by 2040<sup>1</sup> Wind Turbines Nickel improves strength & toughness of wind turbines

- Each turbine requires ~2,000kg nickel <sup>1</sup>
- Nuclear Power Stations Nickel alloys play an important role in ensuring the integrity, durability & long-term
- performance of nuclear power stations <sup>4</sup> © Global expansion plans:
  - 50 under construction ~90 on order/planned; 300 proposed <sup>5</sup>

#### Carbon capture and storage

~200t of nickel required to capture & store 1.5Mt CO<sub>2</sub> / pa<sup>1</sup>

 ~323M EVs expected to be in operation globally by 2040<sup>2</sup>
A 60kwh NMC battery needs 39kg of nickel <sup>3</sup>

#### Sources:

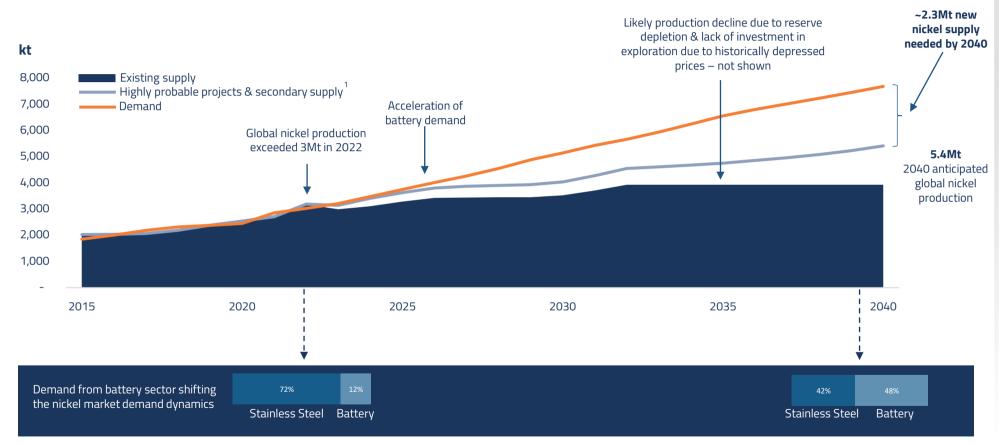
Nickel Institute, Nickel Magazine Vol 36 (2021)
Wood Mackenzie (August 2020)

### BHP, <u>www.bhp.com</u> Nickel Institute, Nickel Alloys in Energy and Power

5. World Nuclear Org., Plan for New Reactors Worldwide (2021)







Source: Benchmark Mineral Intelligence, 1Q 2023

1. Highly probable additional tonnes & secondary supply from batteries (~1,158 kt by 2040)

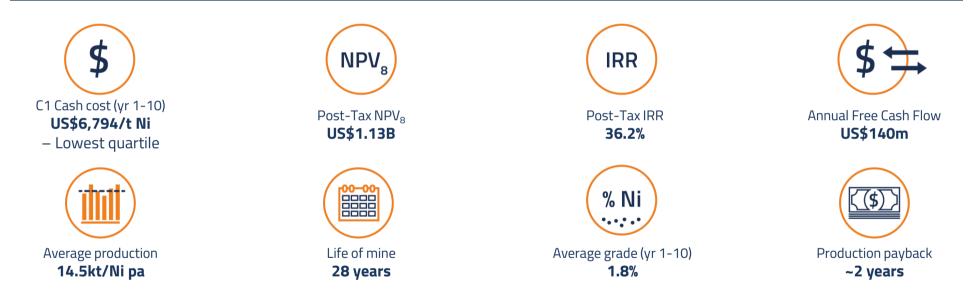
# **ARAGUAIA NICKEL PROJECT**



## **KEY ARAGUAIA LINE 1 STATISTICS DEMONSTRATES ROBUST FUNDAMENTALS**

## **HORIZONTE**





### LINE 2 FEASIBILITY STUDY UNDERWAY – PUBLICATION DUE IN 3Q 2023

Notes:

- 1. All assumptions are as per November 2018 NI 43-101 Technical Report ("Araguaia Technical Report") with outputs shown on the basis of an unlevered cash flow model
- 2. The FS economics based on a nickel price of US\$20,000/t are presented for information purposes only to reflect the latest pricing information and are otherwise based on all the same parameters as those underlying the economic analysis presented in the Feasibility Study outlined in the Araguaia Technical Report, which remains current.

## SUSTAINABILITY VALUE DRIVERS

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#### **Environmental stewardship**

Strive to minimise any impact on the natural environment and aim to achieve a biodiversity net positive impact

- Targeting lower quartile GHG emission intensity FeNi
- ~90% water at Araguaia will be recycled
- Transparent GHG reporting
- Brazil GHG Protocol Program & TCFD

#### Health and safety

Health, safety and well-being is at the forefront of all our operational activities. We implement the highest standards of safety to mitigate risks.

Zero fatalities or LTIs



#### **Strong Governance**

Committed to good corporate governance and accountability to all stakeholders. Robust governance improves performance and mitigates risk

- Mandate to establish Board Sustainability Committee
- Human Rights Policy launched 2021
- Integrated management systems



#### Our people

Committed to employing locally, upskilling our workforce, respecting all cultures and promoting diversity and inclusion

- ~50% Brazil based employees from Parà state
- 🥌 >99% of our workforce in Brazil are Brazilian
- 30% Brazil and 40% UK workforce female



#### Stakeholder engagement

Endeavor to work collaboratively with local stakeholders to deliver shared value

- Socio-economic value ~ \$700M Araguaia LOM
- 155 local suppliers, further 252 from Parà



#### Sustainable development

Critical to our long-term success. Focussed on implementing best practice sustainability standards across all areas of the business



# HORIZONTE

230kV power line and substation commissioning

All material contracts to be awarded

Water cooling dam and pipeline completed

> Cold commissioning of equipment in isolation

> > 2024

10 2024

Target 1<sup>st</sup> metal

90% of project capital awarded

4th annual Sustainability Report published

Zero LTI's after over 3 million hours worked

> 58% complete as of 31<sup>st</sup> May 2023

Q1 2023

2022 - 2024

Vermelho Feasibility Study contract awarded to Wood plc

Equity fund raise of ~US80m

Long-term Power secured from 100% renewable sources

First draw down of Senior Debt Facilities

Q3 2022

Broke ground at Araguaia

2022

Q1 2022

**Project Approval** 

Closing of US\$346.2m Senior **Debt Facility** 

Q2 2022

Industrial Civil works contract awarded to Copa

Q4 2022

Mining services contract awarded to Fagundes

Line 2 feasibility study contracts awarded

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2H 2023

Initiation of ore stockpiling

Delivery of all long lead items

02 2023

HORIZONTE MINERALS INVESTOR PRESENTATION

## ARAGUAIA – DESIGNED FOR SCALABLE PRODUCTION

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A view from above the ROM pad looking down towards the homogenisation building, with the primary and secondary crushers in the foreground.



Secondary crusher

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Primary crusher

**ROM pad** 

Dryer

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Homogenisation building

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Electric arc furnace

A view from the electric arc furnace looking back up the flow sheet past the rotary kiln piers and towards the dryer.

**ROM** pad

**Rotary kiln** 

#### HORIZONTE MINERALS

As of 31 May 2023, the Araguaia project was 58% complete. Multiple construction work fronts are now open including the primary and secondary crushers, homogenisation building, dryers, rotary kiln, electric arc furnace, 230kV powerline, and power substation.

The electric arc furnace is manufactured by Hatch Ltd. At 18m diameter, the side walls and base plate of the furnace have been welded and the surrounding steel support structure that will house auxiliary equipment including the transformer, continues to be erected. The 4<sup>th</sup> of five floors is currently being installed.

*Civil works for the four 6m high columns to support the 110m Rotary Kiln, supplied by FLSmidth, have been completed. The kiln, once welded together will be lifted onto the main bearings located on the columns for final alignment.* 

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The rotary kiln arriving to site. The individual sections of the kiln will be welded together over the course of the next month before being lifted into place and aligned on the kiln piers.

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Steel structure erection for the homogenisation building has made good progress. This 193m long building forms a key stage of our mine to mill strategy, blending the mineralised ore to provide a consistent feed of material for the kiln and furnace.



#### HORIZONTE MINERALS

SION

Works on the electrical sub-station at site are progressing, seen here in the foreground. Led by Vision, the substation will transform the electricity from the 126km long, 230kV powerline at site, enabling the power up of the full processing site. Pylon erection continues to make strong progress.

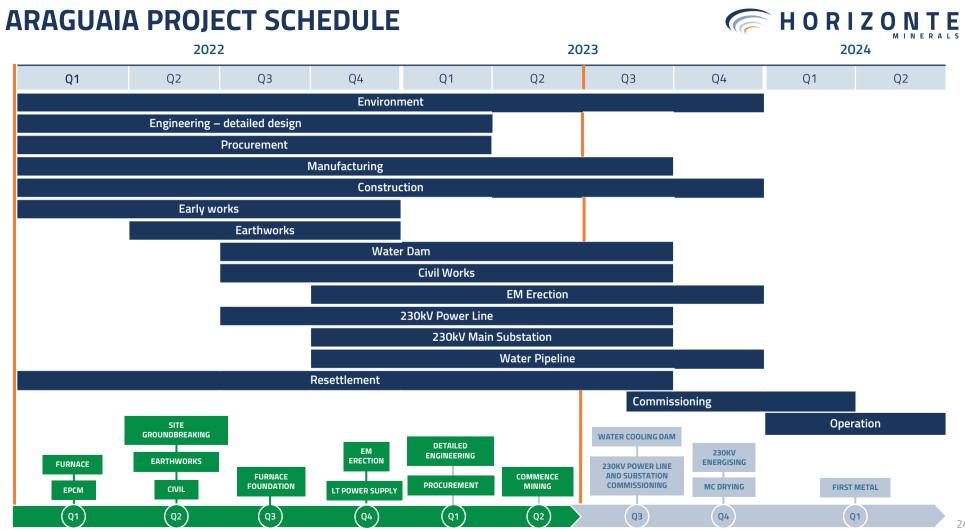


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The electric arc furnace transformer begins it journey to Araguaia. This, along with all long lead delivery items, go through QA/QC to ensure they meet our specifications before arriving on site.

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## **VERMELHO NICKEL-COBALT PROJECT**

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Source of secure supply from an established mining jurisdiction



**Tier 1 asset -** low cost, long-life and scalable production of 24,000 tpa Ni / 1,250 tpa Co



Leveraging **significant existing infrastructure** in Carajás mining district

Low carbon footprint as a result of plentiful local

hydropower



Investment of over US\$200m by previous owners, Vale – well advanced and well defined project

Well positioned to deliver

quality product into high-

growth battery markets



**High grade resource** with average HPAL feed grade of **>1.8%** over first 10 years



Compelling project economics and funds secured to advance to construction decision



Feasibility Study underway Expected to enter production at time of significant nickel deficits

# FEASIBILITY STUDY WORKSTREAMS ADVANCING

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- Feasibility Study underway
- 100% of geometallurgical and geotechnical drilling completed
- High accuracy topographic survey (LIDAR) of Mining Rights area completed
- Environmental and Social Impact Assessment ("EIA") submitted in December 2022. Ongoing data collection contributing towards future permitting
- Evaluating the optimal final product

# **UNIQUE INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY**

## HORIZONTE



World class portfolio of 100% owned projects in established mining jurisdiction



Funding Package for Araguaia Stage 1 with clear path to cash flow & strategic shareholders onboard



Exposure to robust stainless steel and high-growth battery markets



60,000tpa+ of low cost, long-life and scalable Ni production - 'Tier 1' quality and scale



Funds secured to progress Vermelho to a construction decision

CO<sub>2</sub> Low carl further r initiative operatin

Low carbon footprint with further reduction initiatives embedded in operating model



Leveraging existing infrastructure to develop a new nickel district

Potential **re-rating** as Araguaia transitions to a producer

Significant scarcity of nearterm, 'Tier 1' nickel production projects – increase in M&A evident

## **CORPORATE STRUCTURE**

# **HORIZONTE**

### Share Price (AIM: HZM)



| Trading Symbol     | AIM: HZM      | TSX: HZM          |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Shares Outstanding | 268,778,906   | 268,778,906       |
| 52 Week Range      | £1.68 – £0.82 | C\$2.75 – C\$1.26 |
| Share Price        | £1.38         | C\$2.32           |
| Market Cap         | £368m         | C\$621m           |
|                    |               |                   |

### Largest Shareholders

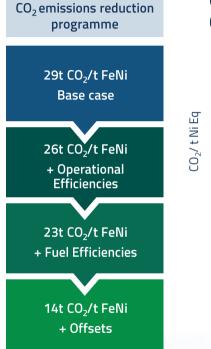
| La Mancha                      | 23.2% |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Glencore                       | 17.8% |
| Orion Resource Partners        | 10.5% |
| Helikon Investments            | 9.1%  |
| AzValor Asset Management       | 3.7%  |
| Fidelity Management & Research | 3.6%  |
| Condire Investors              | 3.3%  |

### **Research Coverage**

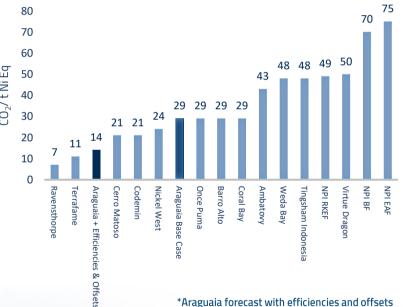
| Bank of America, Jason Fairclough | Buy, £1.70        |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| BMO, Alex Pearce                  | Outperform, £1.90 |
| Peel Hunt, Peter Mallin-Jones     | Buy, £2.00        |
| Paradigm, Jeff Woolley            | Buy, C\$7.00      |
| Cantor Fitzgerald, Matt O'Keefe   | Buy, C\$4.50      |
| Cormark, Stefan Ioannou           | Buy, C\$7.00      |

# PATHWAY TO BECOME ONE OF THE LOWEST CARBON PROJECTS GLOBALLY

- Commence operating at Araguaia using the lowest-risk and most efficient route to produce ferro-nickel
- Will evolve Araguaia to becoming one of the lowest carbon footprint producers per tonne of nickel within our FeNi peer group
- Estimate possibilities to reduce up to 70kt of CO<sub>2</sub> per annum, ~16% of total footprint once in operation
- Proven operational efficiencies such as heat transfer capture combined with efficient fuel substitutes in the dryer and reductant processes
- HZM has committed to reporting & transparency measures, including monitoring GHG and reporting to the Brazilian GHG Protocol programme



### Comparison of global nickel producer GHG emission intensity



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